

The following statement shows the data used in preparing the revised population estimates for the years 1957 to 1960 and the annual estimate for 1962. The next succeeding census serves as a basis for revision of the annual estimates of each intercensal period.

| Year | Population at June 1 No. | From June 1 to May 31 of Next Year | | | |
|------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|
| | | Births ¹ No. | Deaths ¹ No. | Immigrants No. | Residual ² No. |
| 1956 Census..... | 16,081,000 | 461,000 | 132,000 | 255,000 | 55,000 |
| 1957..... | 16,610,000 | 471,000 | 138,000 | 194,000 | 57,000 |
| 1958..... | 17,080,000 | 474,000 | 139,000 | 116,000 | 48,000 |
| 1959..... | 17,483,000 | 477,000 | 138,000 | 106,000 | 58,000 |
| 1960..... | 17,870,000 | 479,000 | 141,000 | 89,000 | 59,000 |
| 1961 Census..... | 18,238,000 | 476,000 | 141,000 | 70,000 | 73,000 |
| 1962..... | 18,570,000 | 470,000 | 145,000 | 79,000 | 78,000 |

¹ Final figures used where available and registrations substituted for the remaining period.

² Mainly emigration.

28.—Annual Estimates of Population, by Province, as at June 1, 1951-63

NOTE.—At every census the previous post-censal estimates, made at June 1 each year, are adjusted to the newly recorded population figures. Figures for 1951, 1956 and 1961 are census figures. Figures for 1867-1904 will be found in the 1936 Year Book, p. 141; for 1905-30 in the 1946 edition, p. 127; for 1931-40 in the 1952-53 edition, p. 143; and for 1941-50 in the 1961 edition, p. 165. Figures for 1867-1951 will also be found in *Census of Canada 1961*, Vol. X, Appendix A-4.

| Year | Nfld. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Yukon | N.W.T. | Canada |
|-----------|-------|--------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 |
| 1951..... | 361 | 98 | 643 | 516 | 4,056 | 4,598 | 776 | 832 | 939 | 1,165 | 9 | 16 | 14,009 |
| 1952..... | 374 | 100 | 653 | 526 | 4,174 | 4,788 | 798 | 843 | 973 | 1,205 | 9 | 16 | 14,459 |
| 1953..... | 383 | 101 | 663 | 533 | 4,269 | 4,941 | 809 | 861 | 1,012 | 1,248 | 9 | 16 | 14,845 |
| 1954..... | 395 | 101 | 673 | 540 | 4,388 | 5,115 | 823 | 873 | 1,057 | 1,295 | 10 | 17 | 15,287 |
| 1955..... | 406 | 100 | 683 | 547 | 4,517 | 5,266 | 839 | 878 | 1,091 | 1,342 | 11 | 18 | 15,698 |
| 1956..... | 415 | 99 | 695 | 555 | 4,628 | 5,405 | 850 | 881 | 1,123 | 1,399 | 12 | 19 | 16,081 |
| 1957..... | 424 | 99 | 701 | 562 | 4,769 | 5,636 | 862 | 880 | 1,164 | 1,482 | 12 | 19 | 16,610 |
| 1958..... | 432 | 100 | 709 | 571 | 4,904 | 5,821 | 875 | 891 | 1,206 | 1,538 | 13 | 20 | 17,080 |
| 1959..... | 441 | 101 | 719 | 582 | 5,024 | 5,969 | 891 | 907 | 1,248 | 1,567 | 13 | 21 | 17,483 |
| 1960..... | 448 | 103 | 727 | 589 | 5,142 | 6,111 | 906 | 915 | 1,291 | 1,602 | 14 | 22 | 17,870 |
| 1961..... | 458 | 105 | 737 | 598 | 5,259 | 6,236 | 922 | 925 | 1,332 | 1,629 | 14 | 23 | 18,238 |
| 1962..... | 470 | 106 | 746 | 607 | 5,366 | 6,342 | 935 | 930 | 1,370 | 1,659 | 15 | 24 | 18,570 |
| 1963..... | 481 | 107 | 756 | 614 | 5,468 | 6,448 | 950 | 933 | 1,405 | 1,695 | 15 | 24 | 18,896 |

Because of the growing interest in the expanding population of the larger metropolitan areas of Canada, estimates for these areas have been prepared as of June 1, 1962. These are shown in Table 29 with the census counts for June 1, 1961; the estimates relate to the boundaries established for the 1961 Census. As in the preparation of intercensal population estimates for provinces, the births occurring in the metropolitan areas between June 1, 1961 and June 1, 1962 were added to the population at the census date, and deaths subtracted. Immigrants over this period reporting these metropolitan areas as places of destination were added and allowances were made for losses in population by emigration. Also, the net in-movement or out-movement caused by internal migration was calculated from family allowance and other data.

The falling off in the rate of population growth for the whole of Canada between June 1, 1961 and June 1, 1962, caused by declining immigration and a slight fall in the birth rate, is also reflected in the growth rate for the metropolitan areas.